Global Trends and Initiatives in Energy Transformation

ICCI 2023 15:30-16:00 24 May 2023 Istanbul, Turkey

Hans Korteweg, Managing Director, COGEN Europe & Executive Director, COGEN World Coalition







COGEN World Coalition (CWC)

An Introduction

Mission

The COGEN World Coalition (CWC) aims to create and expand a global community of firms, companies, institutions and people focused and interested on cogeneration/CHP. We advocate for an efficient and sustainable use of energy. Acting as the global reference point for the sector, we are supporting the sustainable growth of continents and countries that have only recently entered this specific market and that are developing this technology already mature and widely used in different areas of the world.





Aims



To create and foster dialogue with relevant intergovernmental organizations including the United Nations (UN), International Energy Agency (IEA), World Trade Organisation (WTO), World Bank, International Monitory Fund (IMF), etc.



To support initiatives in order to lobby policymakers and regulators; to exchange, discuss and develop positions on issues of common interest including energy efficiency, climate change, sustainable development, financing and more.



To connect companies, entrepreneurs, associations and professionals active in the field of energy efficiency; to exchange information and experiences related to cogeneration technology; to promote a wider use of cogeneration worldwide.



To support the establishment and development of national and continental associations/ networks linked to cogeneration.



Members

National Associations





Vision





Recent News





Thomas Smith begins term as

President of the COGEN World

Thomas Smith has been elected President of the COGEN World Coalition (CWC), effective

May 2023. He takes over this role from the

CWC's first President, David Gardiner. The



The COGEN World Coalition presents the 2nd edition of its 'COGEN World Talks' series of webinars, focusing on the use of cogeneration technologies in industrial applications. The webinar will take

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19/05/2023



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CWC will

Coalition



The COGEN World Coalition, which was established in April 2021 to promote the benefits of cogeneration globally, is proud to announce the addition of 3 new members. These are: ACEJ

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5/02/2023



CHP 360°





Producing sustainable paper with cogeneration

Italian multinational Lucart is a European leader in the production of tissue, air-lead, and machine-glazed papers. It's also a pioneer of energy-efficient ackitions in the pulp and paper industry-and was

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Heating and powering local communities in Italy with CHP and biomass

Fernheizwerk Toblach-Innichen in South Tyrol, Italy, operates a biomass plant in which wood chips, bark, and sawdust are fed to a combustion boiler to produce thermal energy. CWC member Turboden LEARN MORE

Cows and CHP driving the energy transition



From olives to energy

The Agrenti family, in Andria, Apulia, has been producing superior quality extra virgio olive oil for more than three generations. The Agrolic oil is today considered an Italian excellence, recognized

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Quenching your thirst with CHP

Spurnador, an Italian beverage company owned by the Refresco brand, is based in Italy and consists of five production facilities. The main one is in Castino al Plano, where around

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Producing biofuels with cogeneration in Malawi

PressCane Limited is an ethanol distillery in Malawi and its cogeneration Clarke Energy USA and Bio Town Biogaa Work on First Project to Diversity Energy Portfolios into Renewable Natural Gas (INNG). The project will help to reduce emissions from the farms and plant, provided by CWC member Clarke Energy, will generate its renewable electricity and power with biogas produced from a

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CHP = Cucumbers with Heat and Power

The AGR Glasshouse and Energy Centre in the United Kingdom has a massive surface of 217,000m², and will be able to grow 10% of the oucumbers consumed in Britain. If

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COGEN World Talks Webinar Series





COGEN EUROPE

An Introduction



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Members

National Associations





Our Vision

The cogeneration sector is committed to creating a resilient, decentralised, carbon neutral European energy system by 2050, with cogeneration as its backbone:



empowering European citizens and industry to generate their own efficient, reliable and affordable clean heat and power locally



bringing together heat, electricity and gas networks, allowing the efficient integration of substantial amounts of renewable energy and providing energy when and where needed



enabling an integrated energy system and a cost-effective transition towards a sustainable future



Overview of CHP Globally



COGEN World Talks: "First Global Market Report on CHP"



LAUNCH OF THE FIRST GLOBAL MARKET REPORT ON COGENERATION

Webinar Series Theme: COGEN World Talks Platform: Zoom (virtual) Moderator/Facilitator: Hans Korteweg, Executive Director, COGEN World Coalition Date: 17 November 2022 Timing: 14:00-16:00 CET

Programme

- 14:00 14:05 Welcome/Introduction: David Gardiner, President, COGEN World Coalition
- 14:05 14:30 Presentation of CWC's First Global Cogeneration Market Overview: Simon Minett, Managing Director, Challoch Energy
- 14:30 15:30 Snapshot of Cogeneration Around the World:
 - European Market Overview: Alexandra Tudoroiu, Head of Policy, COGEN Europe
 - U.S. Market Overview: David Jones, ICP
 - Brazilian Market Overview: Newton Duarte, Executive Vice President, COGEN Brazil
- 15:30 15:55 Q&
- 15:55 16:00 Closing Remarks: Hans Korteweg, Executive Director, COGEN World Coalition

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World

Electricity produced by CHP plants in 2019:



10-year Overview of CHP in the world

 Electricity generation values from IEA database include condensing parts which may lead to overestimated values.

4,159TWh

- We can observe an increase of the CHP electricity output of almost 1,000TWh between 2009 and 2019.
- During the given period, CHP Heat output went up from 8400TWh to 11200TWh.
- On the contrary, the share of CHP in the total electricity generation has slightly decrease.



CHP Fuel Mix

CHP Fuel Mix in the World 6,52% 32,28% 59,39% 1,20%

Coal and Coal products = Oil products = Natural gas = Biofuels and waste

Proportion of the other fuels:

- Peat and peat products 0.08% ٠
- Oil shale and oil sands 0.01% ٠
- Nuclear 0.27% ٠
- Geothermal 0.12%
- Solar/Wind/other 0.11%

- Fossil fuels continue to dominate with coal leading at 60%
- Biofuel is a growing share, now at ~6%
- 95% of the fuel mix share is held by 3 fuels: coal, natural gas and biofuels and waste.

Future trends:

Commentary:

- Gradual phaseout of coal
- Electrification of industry \geq
- Hydrogen CHP technology gradually gaining ground \rightarrow acceptance is rising, but economics not yet.



Current and Future Trends of the CHP Market

	Geography	Technology	Fuel	Size	End-Users
Current situation	Asia Pacific accounted for a 55.7% share of the CHP market in 2020. Europe and North America have also a developed CHP market.	Gas and steam turbines are the two main technologies on the market.	Natural gas and coal are currently the most used fuels in the world.	Large capacity plants dominate the market because of the important use of CHP in the industrial sector.	Industries such as chemicals or pulp and paper are currently the main end-users of cogeneration. Commercial and residential facilities (hospitals, universities, district heating) in lesser measure.
Forecast	Growth in India and China due to the industrial expansion and technological innovations. A growth in South America, particularly in Brazil, is expected to continue.	Fuel cells are expected to be increasingly used in the next years, as it is a technology with clean by-products (water and heat). Micro-CHP fuel cell have already emerged on the market. Larger CHP fuel cells begin to be installed in the US, Japan and South Korea.	A transition from coal-based generation to cleaner powered generation is assumed. Gas should still have an important part to play because of its relatively low greenhouse emissions compared to other fuels. However, some part of the world such as the EU are establishing greenhouse emissions regulations which could be a barrier for new CHP running on fossil fuels. Consequently, it is expected to observe an increase of the use of renewable resources like solar, geothermal or biofuels. Hydrogen should experience a rapid growth linked to the fuel cell emergence in the CHP sector.	High demand for up to 10MW capacity from residential and commercial end-users. Use of Micro-CHP to replace domestic boilers.	Increase in the commercial and residential CHP installations: CHP as a key technology for city and district level utilities. Power or Heat produced by utilities can be used on-site, distributed to the local facilities or transmitted to the grid/district heating.

Overview of CHP in Europe

CHP in Europe - Overview

- 113 GWe of high efficiency CHP installed in 2019.
- CHP represents 12% of total electricity and ~14% of the heat in EU27, with potential for it to double by 2030.
- > CHP across the EU reduces up to 150 Mt of CO_2 & ~30 Mtoe of primary energy today (equivalent to the emissions of ~90 million cars).



CHP in EU27 (2009-2019)

Source: Eurostat (2021).



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CHP by Country in 2019



Source: Eurostat (2021).



Cogeneration Fuel Mix



CHP fuel mix influenced by fuel price dynamics, support schemes and availability of renewable fuels at local level.

- Stable share of natural gas use in CHP.
- Rapid increase of RES, reaching close to 26% in 2019 (from 13% in 2009).
- Steady decline in solid fossil fuels and oil use in CHP.

Source: Eurostat (2021).





Expert contributions from **16** CHP national experts...

2022 Cogeneration National Snapshot Survey

...representing 90% of installed capacity in EU27 & Turkey

...capturing the European CHP industry sentiment



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CHP Market Developments in Europe

(2020-2021)



CHP Electricity Production



CHP installed capacity growth in ~50% of markets & generation stable in 62% of markets
Growth segments included natural gas & RES CHP, across industry & commercials sectors

* Percentages on all slides represent the aggregated answers weighted by the installed capacity in each country.



Impact of Energy Price Crisis on CHP Sector





2022 Emergency Market Interventions Patchy Approach on CHP



Discussions to prioritise CHP electricity for security of supply (SE).



5-year CHP Outlook



Growth expected in **60% of the CHP markets** in Europe, in the next 5 years.



CHP Growth Trends by Segment





COGEN Europe Annual Conference & Gala Awards Dinner

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Gold	€ 7,000	2	CEO Session + Panel Session	Yes (large)	Yes	Yes	Yes
Silver	€ 5,500	5	Panel Session	Yes (medium)	Yes	Yes	Yes
Bronze	€ 3,500	10	8	Yes (small)	Yes	Yes	Yes
Lunch & Refreshments	€ 4,000	1		Yes (large)	Yes	Yes	Yes
Gala Reception	€ 3,000	1	-	Yes (medium)	Yes	Yes	Yes

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